Read the following extract from *The Glass Menagerie*. Answer BOTH questions:

1. Imagine that you have been asked to design a production of *The Glass Menagerie*. Explain how you would use set and lighting design to create a particular mood or atmosphere. You may use drawings or diagrams to support your answer. (15)

2. How would you perform the role of Tom to show his growing frustration with Amanda? You should refer to both physical and vocal aspects of performance. (15)
The Glass Menagerie is set in the 1930s in New Orleans. The play deals with the lives of the Wingfield family. Amanda Wingfield is a fading beauty, once wealthy and now living in reduced circumstances. Her children, Laura and Tom, are struggling to live up to her expectations. Amanda is desperate for Laura to get married, and has asked Tom to set her up with one of his friends. Tom, who wants to be a poet, feels trapped by his mother’s ambitions for him.

It is early dusk on a spring evening. Supper has just been finished in the Wingfield apartment. AMANDA and LAURA in light-coloured dresses are removing dishes from the table in the upstage area, which is shadowy, their movements formalized almost as a dance or ritual, their moving forms as pale and silent as moths. TOM, in white shirt and trousers, rises from the table and crosses toward the fire-escape.

AMANDA [As he passes her]: Son, will you do me a favour?

TOM: What?

AMANDA: Comb your hair! You look so pretty when your hair is combed! [Tom slouches on sofa with evening paper. Enormous caption 'Franco Triumphs'.] There is only one respect in which I would like you to emulate your father.

TOM: What respect is that?

AMANDA: The care he always took of his appearance. He never allowed himself to look untidy. [He throws down the paper and crosses to fire-escape] Where are you going?

TOM: I’m going out to smoke.

AMANDA: You smoke too much. A pack a day at fifteen cents a pack. How much would that amount to in a month? Thirty times fifteen is how much, Tom? Figure it out and you will be astounded at what you could save. Enough to give you a night-school course in accounting at Washington U! Just think what a wonderful thing that would be for you, Son!

TOM is unmoved by the thought.

TOM: I’d rather smoke.

He steps out on the landing letting the screen door slam.

AMANDA [sharply]: I know! That’s the tragedy of it. [Alone, she turns to look at her husband’s picture.]

TOM [to the audience]: Across the alley from us was the Paradise Dance Hall. On evenings in spring the windows and doors were open and the music came outdoors. Sometimes the lights were turned out except for a large glass sphere that hung from the ceiling. It would turn slowly about and filter the dusk with delicate rainbow colours. Then the orchestra played a waltz or a tango, something that had a slow and sensuous rhythm. Couples would come outside, to the relative privacy of the alley. You could see them kissing behind ash-pits and telegraph poles. This was the compensation for lives that passed like mine, without any change or adventure. Adventure and change were imminent in this year. They were waiting around the corner for all these kids. Suspended in the mist over Berchtesgaden, caught in the folds of Chamberlain’s umbrella. In Spain there was Guernica, but here there was only hot swing music and liquor, dance
halls, bands and movies, and sex that hung in the gloom like a chandelier and flooded the world with brief, deceptive rainbows.... All the world was waiting for bombardments.

**AMANDA turns from the picture and comes outside.**

**AMANDA [sighing]:** A fire-escape landing's a poor excuse for a porch. [She spreads a newspaper on a step and sits down gracefully and demurely as if she were settling into a swing on a Mississippi veranda.] What are you looking at?

**TOM:** The moon.

**AMANDA:** Is there a moon this evening?

**TOM:** It's rising over Garfinkel's Delicatessen.

**AMANDA:** So it is! A little silver slipper of a moon. Have you made a wish on it yet?

**TOM:** Um-hum.

**AMANDA:** What did you wish for?

**TOM:** That's a secret.

**AMANDA:** A secret, huh? Well, I won't tell mine either. I will be just as mysterious as you.

**TOM:** I bet I can guess what yours is.

**AMANDA:** Is my head so transparent?

**TOM:** You're not a sphinx.

**AMANDA:** No, I don't have secrets. I'll tell you what I wished for on the moon. Success and happiness for my precious children! I wish for that whenever there's a moon, and when there isn't a moon, I wish for it, too.

**TOM:** I thought perhaps you wished for a gentleman caller.

**AMANDA:** Why do you say that?

**TOM:** Don't you remember asking me to fetch one?

**AMANDA:** I remember suggesting that it would be nice for your sister if you brought home some nice young man from the warehouse. I think that I've made that suggestion more than once.

**TOM:** Yes, you have made it repeatedly.

**AMANDA:** Well?

**TOM:** We're going to have one.

**AMANDA:** What?

**TOM:** A gentleman caller!

**AMANDA:** You mean you have asked some nice young man to come over?
TOM: Yep. I've asked him to dinner.

AMANDA: You really did?

TOM: I did.

AMANDA: You did, and did he – accept?

TOM: He did.

AMANDA: It's definite, then?

TOM: Very definite.

AMANDA: Soon?

TOM: Very soon.

AMANDA: For heaven's sake, stop putting on and tell me some things, will you?

TOM: What things do you want me to tell you?

AMANDA: Naturally I would like to know when he's coming!

TOM: He's coming tomorrow.

AMANDA: Tomorrow?

TOM: Yep. Tomorrow.

AMANDA: But, Tom!

TOM: Yes, Mother?

AMANDA: Tomorrow gives me no time!

TOM: Time for what?

AMANDA: Preparations! Why didn't you phone me at once, as soon as you asked him, the minute that he accepted? Then, don't you see, I could have been getting ready!

TOM: You don't have to make any fuss.

AMANDA: Oh, Tom, Tom, Tom, of course I have to make a fuss! I want things nice, not sloppy! Not thrown together. I'll certainly have to do some fast thinking, won't I?

TOM: I don't see why you have to think at all.

AMANDA: You just don't know. We can't have a gentleman caller in a pigsty! All my wedding silver has to be polished, the monogrammed table linen ought to be laundered! The windows have to be washed and fresh curtains put up. And how about clothes? We have to wear something, don't we?

TOM: Mother, this boy is no one to make a fuss over!
AMANDA: Do you realize he's the first young man we've introduced to your sister? It's terrible, dreadful, disgraceful that poor little sister has never received a single gentleman caller!

TOM: One little warning. He doesn't know about Laura. I didn't let on that we had dark ulterior motives. I just said, why don't you come and have dinner with us? He said okay and that was the whole conversation.

AMANDA: I bet it was! You're eloquent as an oyster. However, he'll know about Laura when he gets here. When he sees how lovely and sweet and pretty she is, he'll thank his lucky stars he was asked to dinner.

TOM: Mother, you mustn't expect too much of Laura.

AMANDA: What do you mean?

TOM: Laura seems all those things to you and me because she's ours and we love her. We don't even notice she's crippled any more.

AMANDA: Don't say crippled! You know that I never allow that word to be used!

TOM: But face facts, Mother. She is and - that's not all.

AMANDA: What do you mean "not all"?

TOM: Laura is very different from other girls.

AMANDA: I think the difference is all to her advantage.

TOM: Not quite all - in the eyes of others -- strangers -- she's terribly shy and lives in a world of her own and those things make her seem a little peculiar to people outside the house.

AMANDA: Don't say peculiar.

TOM: Face the facts. She is.